Appendix II: List of excluded systematic reviews based on assessment of methodological quality

   - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on frailty assessment of older people in clinical practice, not in community-dwelling population; so, does not fulfil the inclusion criteria.

   - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on sarcopenia and mortality; so, does not fulfil the inclusion criteria.

   - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on prediction of future fracture in older adults; so, not related to this umbrella review.

   - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on prediction of frailty as a risk factor for falls among community dwelling people; so, not related to this umbrella review.

   - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on prediction of gait speed and adverse outcomes in community dwelling people; so, not related to this umbrella review.

   - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on overall geriatric syndromes but not particularly on frailty in the community dwelling older people.

   - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on health indicators and survival but not on frailty in community dwelling older people.

   - **Reason for exclusion:** this is a narrative review on frailty screening tools in addition to revisiting the frailty concept from nutritional perspective but not on frailty and mortality in the community dwelling older population.

   - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on frailty outcomes in adult trauma patients; so, does not fulfil the inclusion criteria.
  - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on frailty measures in the critically ill persons; so, the inclusion criteria were not appropriate for the review question.

  - **Reason for exclusion:** Excluded as this is a protocol for a systematic review.

  - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on interventions for frail community-dwelling older people and adverse outcomes; so, does not fulfil inclusion criteria of this umbrella review.

  - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on gait speed at usual pace as a predictor of adverse outcomes in community-dwelling older people; so, does not fulfil inclusion criteria of this umbrella review.

  - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on predictors of poor functional outcomes and mortality in patients with hip fracture; so, not related to this umbrella review.

  - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on high blood pressure and cardiovascular outcomes in elderly frail patients; so, does not fulfil the inclusion criteria.

  - **Reason for exclusion:** The authors performed this systematic review and meta-analysis on frailty as a predictor of all-cause mortality among older nursing home residents, not in community-dwelling older population.

  - **Reason for exclusion:** this review is on frailty and clinical outcomes in heart failure; so, does not fulfil the inclusion criteria.

  - **Reason for exclusion:** This review evaluated frailty scales for clinical outcomes from community, residential care and hospital settings; so, does not fulfil the inclusion criteria.